

Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction FRIEND	1
1.2 Links with other international projects	3
1.3 FRIEND Report	5
References	5
Chapter 2 Northern Europe	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.1.1 Regional characteristics	7
2.1.2 Northern European FRIEND project	9
2.2 The European Water Archive	10
2.3 Research projects	13
2.3.1 Low flows	13
2.3.2 Large-scale variations in hydrological characteristics	15
2.3.3 Techniques for extreme rainfall and flood runoff estimation	19
2.3.4 Catchment hydrological and biogeochemical processes in a changing environment	23
References	29
Chapter 3 Alpine and Mediterranean (AMHY)	33
3.1 Introduction	33
3.2 The AMHY database	33
3.3 Research projects	35
3.3.1 Low flow and droughts	35
3.3.2 Extreme events	37
3.3.3 Integrated water resources management	42
3.3.4 Erosion and solid transport	43
References	44

Chapter 4 Latin America and Caribbean (AMIGO)	45
4.1 Introduction	45
4.1.1 Regional characteristics	45
4.1.2 FRIEND AMIGO project	45
4.2 Research projects	46
4.2.1 FRIEND AMIGO database	46
4.2.2 Drought	46
4.2.3 Floods	47
4.2.4 Ecohydrology	48
4.2.5 Climate change	48
References	49
Chapter 5 Southern Africa	51
5.1 Introduction	51
5.1.1 Regional characteristics	51
5.1.2 Southern Africa FRIEND project	52
5.2 Databases	53
5.3 Research projects	54
5.3.1 Regional water resources and flow modelling	54
5.3.2 Drought assessment and modelling	57
5.3.3. Water resource assessment	59
5.3.4 Water resource assessment (GWAVA – Global Water AVailability Assessment)	64
5.4 Conclusions	66
References	67
Chapter 6 West and Central Africa (AOC)	69
6.1 Introduction	69
6.2 Database	71
6.3 Research projects	72
6.3.1 Minimum flows and dynamics of subsurface flows	72
6.3.2 Dynamics of material flows	72
6.3.3 Variability of water resources	73
6.3.4 Ecohydrology	74
6.3.5 Modelling ungauged catchments	74
Acknowledgements	74
Chapter 7 Asian Pacific	75
7.1 Introduction	75
7.2 Asian Pacific Water Archive	75
7.3 Research projects	76
7.3.1 Rainfall research	77
7.3.2 Hydrological problems from urbanisation	81
7.3.3 Environmental flows and ecohydrology	83
7.3.4 Island water resources	84
References	85

Chapter 8 Hindu Kush Himalayas	89
8.1 Introduction	89
8.1.1 Regional characteristics	89
8.1.2 Main hydrological issues in the HKH region	91
8.1.3 Hindu Kush-Himalayan FRIEND project	92
8.2 Research projects	93
8.2.1 Database	93
8.2.2 Low flows	95
8.2.3 Floods	97
8.2.4 Rainfall-runoff	98
8.2.5 River water quality	98
8.2.6 Snow and glaciers	100
References	102
Chapter 9 Nile basin	105
9.1 Introduction	105
9.2 Research projects	105
9.2.1 Data processing and analysis	105
9.2.2 Selection and introduction of suitable models	106
9.2.3 Application of selected models	106
Chapter 10 Education and Training Programmes	111
10.1 Northern European FRIEND	111
10.1.1 Project group: Low flows	111
10.1.2 Project group: Large-scale variations in hydrological characteristics	113
10.1.3 Project group: Catchment hydrological and biogeochemical processes in a changing environment	113
10.2 Alpine and Mediterranean FRIEND (AMHY)	113
10.3 Latin America and Caribbean FRIEND (AMIGO)	114
10.4 Southern Africa FRIEND	114
10.4.1 Regional water resources and flow modelling	114
10.4.2 Water resource assessment	115
10.5 West and Central African FRIEND (AOC)	116
10.5.1 Contribution of FRIEND AOC	116
10.5.2 Scientific exchanges	117
10.5.3 Graduate training	117
10.6 Asian Pacific FRIEND	119
10.7 Hindu Kush-Himalayan FRIEND	119
10.7.1 Regional training course on application of geo-informatics for water resources management	119
10.7.2 National training course on geo-information for water resources management (GI-WRM)	120
10.7.3 Training course on capacity-building for the monitoring of river water quality	120
10.7.4 Regional training course on glacier mass balance measurements	121
10.7.5 Benefits from training	121
10.7.6 Expansion of partnerships	122

10.8	Nile FRIEND	122
10.8.1	Training workshops	122
10.8.2	Technical missions	123
10.8.3	Hardware and software	123
10.8.4	Brochure and website	123
	References	123
	Chapter 11 Conclusions	125
11.1	Key achievements	125
11.1.1	Northern European FRIEND	125
11.1.2	Alpine and Mediterranean FRIEND (AMHY)	127
11.1.3	Latin America and Caribbean FRIEND (AMIGO)	129
11.1.4	Southern Africa FRIEND	129
11.1.5	West and Central African FRIEND (AOC)	131
11.1.6	Asian Pacific FRIEND	132
11.1.7	Hindu Kush-Himalayan FRIEND	133
11.2	Strategic plan for the future	133
11.2.1	Northern European FRIEND	133
11.2.2	Alpine and Mediterranean FRIEND (AMHY)	136
11.2.3	Latin America and Caribbean FRIEND (AMIGO)	137
11.2.4	Southern Africa FRIEND	139
11.2.5	West and Central African FRIEND (AOC)	141
11.2.6	Asian Pacific FRIEND	142
11.2.7	Hindu Kush-Himalayan FRIEND	143
11.2.8	Nile FRIEND	143
	References	143
Annex 1	FRIEND coordinators	147
Annex 2	FRIEND research participants	149
Annex 3	FRIEND meetings 2002-2006	163
Annex 4	FRIEND publications 2002-2006	169
Annex 5	Useful web links	199